

- **Partial Thickness** – Burn in which the dermis is damaged, characterized by intense pain, blisters, pale or reddened skin with moistness and mottling.
- **Full Thickness** – a burn that damages all layers of skin. Characterized by charring of the skin, eschar (hardening leather-like quality of the skin), little to no pain due to nerve damage at site with moderate pain to periphery of burn.

CINCINNATI PREHOSPITAL STROKE SCALE

FACIAL DROOP Have the patient show their teeth or smile

- Normal – both sides of face move equally well
- Abnormal – one side of face does not move as well as the other side

ARM DRIFT Have the patient close their eyes and holds both arms out

- Normal – both arms move the same or both arms do not move at all (other findings, such as pronator grip, may be helpful)
- Abnormal – one arm does not move or one arm drifts down compared with the other

SPEECH Have the patient say, “You can’t teach an old dog new tricks”

- Normal – patient uses correct words with no slurring
- Abnormal – patient slurs words, uses inappropriate words, or is unable to speak

ONE-MINUTE CRANIAL NERVE EXAM